

**Annex 10**  
**Detailed List of CSO Projects**  
**Total Climate Finance Disbursements**  
**Significant Purpose Climate Finance @ 30% of Project Disbursements**

**2010 to 2012 Projects and Disbursements**

<b>Organization</b>	<b>Project Number</b>	<b>Disbursements</b>	<b>Sector</b>
Adventist Development and Relief Agency Canada	S065766001	\$2,242,624	Agriculture
Canadian Co-operative Association	A034555001	\$292,936	Agriculture
Canadian Co-operative Association	S065803001	\$1,808,871	Agriculture
CANADIAN FEED THE CHILDREN INC.	S065769001	\$2,080,306	Agriculture
Canadian Red Cross Society	A032615003	\$551,043	Disaster Preparedness
Canadian Urban Institute	S064820PRG	\$947,212	Urban Development
CARE Canada	A034460001	\$1,690,795	Water Sector
CARE Canada	S063755PRG	\$2,488,524	Multi-Sector
CARE Canada	S065426001	\$331,526	Agriculture
Caribbean Disaster Emergency Management Agency	A032615001	\$450,000	Disaster Preparedness
CECI Centre d'étude et de coopération	A035428001	\$53,179	Forestry
CECI Centre d'étude et de coopération	S065303001	\$3,442,919	Disaster Preparedness
Cégep de la Gaspésie et des Îles	S065792001	\$3,017,537	Fisheries
Center for Global Development	A035245001	\$67,500	Research
Center for Global Development	A035245002	\$135,000	Research
Centre de Solidarité Internationale du Saguenay-Lac-Saint-Jean	S065118001	\$18,414	Agriculture
CFGB - Canadian Foodgrains Bank Association	M012567002	\$9,000,000	Emergency Food Aid
CFGB - Canadian Foodgrains Bank Association	M013551001	\$15,000,000	Emergency Food Aid
CHF	A034955001	\$845,578	SMEs
CHF	A035430001	\$536,823	Agriculture
CHF	S065130001	\$727,428	Agriculture
CHF	S065153001	\$22,500	Development Awareness
CHF	S065400001	\$251,879	Agriculture
CHF	S065794001	\$2,104,461	Agriculture
CHF	S065799001	\$1,870,071	Agriculture
Consortium - CECI, SOCODEVI, UPA-DI	A034462002	\$1,382,604	Water Sector
Cuso International	A032303001	\$1,173,536	Environmental Policies
Cuso International	S065703001	\$9,039	Multi-Sector
Cuso International	S065788001	\$2,720,229	Agriculture

Dalhousie University International Research and	S064829001	\$198,645	Fisheries
Dalhousie University International Research and	S064999001	\$65,727	Education
Dalhousie University International Research and	S065666001	\$179,433	SMEs
Falls Brook Centre (FBC)	S064780001	\$205,050	Forestry
Falls Brook Centre (FBC)	S065116001	\$72,902	Forestry
GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT NETWORK	A035065001	\$360,000	Multi-Sector
GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT NETWORK	A035455001	\$22,500	Research
IISD - International Institute for Sustainable Development	M013543001	\$12,323	Environmental Policies
IISD - International Institute for Sustainable Development	S064877001	\$139,679	Environmental Policies
IISD - International Institute for Sustainable Development	S065034002	\$456,000	Multi-Sector
IISD - International Institute for Sustainable Development	S065287001	\$877,800	Environmental Policies
Institut du Nouveau Monde CIVICUS Consortium	S064828001	\$531,000	Civil Society
International Centre for Sustainable Cities	S064750PRG	\$581,465	Water Sector
International Rescue Committee	A035271001	\$15,000	Education
International Rescue Committee	A035271002	\$30,000	Education
International Union for Conservation of Nature	A035428001	\$485,386	Forestry
International Union for Conservation of Nature	S064650001	\$330,000	Energy
Jeunesse Canada Monde / Canada World Youth	S064528PRG	\$8,326,362	Multi-Sector
MI International Marine Institute	S065004001	\$243,675	Fisheries
Nature Canada	S064667002	\$70,995	Agriculture
Office du Niger	A034722001	\$150,000	Agriculture
OLADE SECTOR SAN CARLOS	A035205001	\$291,009	Energy
Oxfam Canada	A034028001	\$1,085,893	Forestry
Oxfam-Québec	A032549002	\$1,390,055	Water Sector
Resource Efficient Agricultural Production (REAP)	S065579001	\$54,443	Agriculture
Société de coopération pour le développement international	A034540001	\$1,464,403	Forestry
Société de coopération pour le développement international	S064846001	\$206,178	Agriculture
Université du Québec à Montréal	S063421001	\$479,196	Multi-Sector
Université Laval Service des finances	A035428001	\$190,000	Forestry
University of Calgary Financial Services	A021833001	\$7,500	Energy
UNIVERSITY OF GUELPH COLLEGE D'ALFRED	S065779001	\$1,745,965	Agriculture
University of New Brunswick	S064810001	\$95,810	Multi-Sector
University of Western Ontario Research Development & Services	S065667001	\$274,170	Agriculture
UPA DI - Union des producteurs agricoles développement	S065783001	\$2,500,630	Agriculture

USC Canada	S065024001	\$1,748,860	Agriculture
Veterinarians without Borders/ Vétérinaires sans Frontières	S065558001	\$78,751	Agriculture
World Renew	S065398001	\$158,945	Agriculture
World Vision Canada	S065429001	\$1,123,857	Agriculture
World Vision Canada	S065785001	\$3,106,260	Agriculture
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>\$84,618,401</b>	

## 2013 – 2015 Projects and Disbursements

Organization	Project Number	Disbursements	Sector
Adventist Development and Relief Agency Canada	D002375001	\$483,402	Agriculture
Aga Khan Foundation Canada	S065022001	\$9,903,791	Multi-Sector
AGRA - Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa	A035525001	\$1,350,000	Agriculture
Canadian Co-operative Association	A034555001	\$1,360,939	Agriculture
Canadian Co-operative Association	D002376001	\$190,073	Disaster Preparedness
CANADIAN FEED THE CHILDREN INC.	A035430002	\$1,266,910	Agriculture
CANADIAN FEED THE CHILDREN INC.	S065400002	\$276,788	Agriculture
Canadian Red Cross Society	A032615003	\$484,131	Disaster Preparedness
Canadian Red Cross Society	A035122001	\$993,008	Disaster Preparedness
Canadian Urban Institute	S064820PRG	\$53,509	Urban Development
CARE Canada	A034460001	\$1,751,275	Agriculture
CARE Canada	A035420001	\$2,554,337	Agriculture
CARE Canada	D001965001	\$751,531	Water Sector
CARE Canada	D002371001	\$173,514	Agriculture
CARE Canada	S065426001	\$1,433,395	Agriculture
CECI Centre d'étude et de coopération	D002373001	\$513,561	Agriculture
CFGB - Canadian Foodgrains Bank Association	D001636001	\$1,555,227	Agriculture
CFGB - Canadian Foodgrains Bank Association	M013551001	\$22,500,000	Emergency Food Aid
CHF	A034955001	\$1,624,840	SMEs
CHF	A035430001	\$1,883,582	Agriculture
CHF	S065130001	\$341,016	Agriculture
CHF	S065400001	\$736,385	Agriculture
Conference Board of Canada	D002636001	\$600,000	Trade Policy
Connecting Organizations for Regional Disease Surveillance	D001635003	\$29,981	Security Systems Management
Cuso International	S065703001	\$82,129	Multi-Sector
Dalhousie University International Research and	S064829001	\$6,292	Fisheries
Dalhousie University International Research and	S064999001	\$23,996	Education
Dalhousie University International Research and	S065666001	\$97,287	SMEs
Engineers Without Borders	D001083001	\$451,249	Multi-Sector

Falls Brook Centre (FBC)	S065116001	\$55,338	Forestry
Falls Brook Centre (FBC)	S064780001	\$12,780	Forestry
Fondation Jules et Paul-Émile Léger	D001691001	\$2,212,849	Agriculture
Fundacion Hondurena de Investigacion Agricola	A034541002	\$674,364	Agriculture
GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT NETWORK	D000790001	\$28,350	Multi-Sector
GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT NETWORK	D002597001	\$36,225	Agriculture
IISD - International Institute for Sustainable Development	S064877001	\$8,821	Environmental Policy
INSTITUTO HONDURENO DEL CAFÉ	A034541003	\$261,744	Agriculture
Jeunesse Canada Monde / Canada World Youth	S064528PRG	\$5,740,131	Multi-Sector
Mennonite Economic Development Associates of Canada	A034587001	\$1,424,939	Agriculture
Mennonite Economic Development Associates of Canada	D000375001	\$722,050	SMEs
Mennonite Economic Development Associates of Canada	D001427001	\$864,264	Agriculture
MI - Micronutrient Initiative	D000905001	\$4,500,000	Basic Nutrition
MI International Marine Institute	S065004001	\$12,825	Fisheries
Office du Niger	A034722001	\$73,214	Agriculture
OLADE SECTOR SAN CARLOS	A035205001	\$1,562,799	Energy
Oxfam Canada	A034028001	\$862,689	Forestry
Prince of Wales Charitable Foundation	D000910001	\$1,050,000	Fisheries
Resource Efficient Agricultural Production (REAP)	S065579001	\$136,167	Agriculture
Samaritan's Purse Canada	D001641001	\$839,304	Agriculture
Save the Children Canada	D002186001	\$812,535	Basic Nutrition
SHARE Agriculture Foundation	S065462001	\$67,915	Multi-Sector
Société de coopération pour le développement international	A034540001	\$750,300	Forestry
Société de coopération pour le développement international	A034923001	\$784,411	Agriculture
Société de coopération pour le développement international	S064846001	\$6,975	Agriculture
SUCO-Solidarité Union Coopération	A034385001	\$519,812	Agriculture
SUCO-Solidarité Union Coopération	D000959001	\$562,339	Agriculture
TFO Canada	D000174001	\$467,459	Trade Policy
THE CANADIAN JESUIT MISSIONS	S065564001	\$11,153	Agriculture
TradeMark East Africa	A035577001	\$3,300,000	Trade Policy
Université du Québec à Montréal	S063421001	\$4,170	Multi-Sector
University of Calgary Financial Services	A033947001	\$2,425	Multi-Sector
University of New Brunswick	S064810001	\$6,001	Multi-Sector
University of the West Indies	A032615004	\$241,009	Disaster Preparedness

University of Western Ontario Research Development & Services	S065667001	\$404,366	Agriculture
UPA DI - Union des producteurs agricoles développement	D001690001	\$571,520	Agriculture
USC Canada	D001702001	\$1,841,828	Agriculture
USC Canada	S065024001	\$1,406,340	Agriculture
Veterinarians without Borders/ Vétérinaires sans Frontières	D001643001	\$803,709	Agriculture
Veterinarians without Borders/ Vétérinaires sans Frontières	S065558001	\$15,178	Agriculture
War Child Canada	D001642001	\$1,139,621	Agriculture
World Economic Forum	D002297001	\$600,000	Agriculture
World Renew	S065398001	\$799,347	Agriculture
World University Service of Canada	A034955002	\$634,682	SMEs
World University Services Canada and Servicio Universitario Mundial	D000022001	\$13,726	Multi-Sector
World Vision Canada	D001639001	\$2,944,028	Agriculture
World Vision Canada	D002296001	\$613,183	Education
World Vision Canada	S065429001	\$1,525,939	Agriculture
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>\$95,400,972</b>	

## 2016/17 Projects and Disbursements

Organization	Project Name	Disbursements	Sector
Addis Ababa UniversityInstitute for Peace andSecurity Studies	Défis de coopération régionale III - Grants	\$19,800	Multi-Sector
ADRA - Adventist Development and Relief Agency Canada	Restoring, Empowering and Protecting (REAP) Livelihoods Post Haiyans	\$290,721	Reconstruction and Relief
Aga Khan Foundation Canada	Partnership for Advancing Human Development in Africa and Asia	\$4,061,523	Multi-Sector
AGRA - Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa	Support to the Africa Enterprise Challenge Fund (AECF) - Agribusiness in Africa Window	\$600,000	Agriculture
Canadian Co-operative Association	Food Security Through Cooperatives in Northern Ghana	\$418,503	Agriculture
Canadian Co-operative Association	Rebuilding through Micro-Insurance and Women's Microenterprises (PREMIUM	\$380,717	Reconstruction and Relief

CANADIAN FEED THE CHILDREN INC.	Market-led Improved Livelihoods - 2015-2017	\$325,654	Agriculture
CANADIAN FEED THE CHILDREN INC.	Resilient and Sustainable Livelihoods Transformation in Northern Ghana	\$1,270,716	Agriculture
Canadian Foodgrains Bank	Canadian Foodgrains Bank - Institutional Support 2016-2020	\$7,500,000	Emergency Food Aid
Canadian Foodgrains Bank	Scale-up of Conservation Agriculture in East Africa	\$851,593	Agriculture
Canadian Red Cross Society	Strengthening Community Resilience to Natural Disasters	\$259,047	Disaster Preparedness
CARE Canada	Food Self-Sufficiency for Farmers	\$757,393	Agriculture
CARE Canada	Growing Nutrition for Mothers and Children	\$806,594	Basic Nutrition
CARE Canada	Linking Initiatives, Stakeholders and Knowledge for Livelihood Security	\$91,320	Agriculture
CARE Canada	Promoting Food Security in the Choluteca and Rio Negro Watersheds (PROSADE)	\$183,000	Agriculture
CARE Canada	Rehabilitating and Strengthening Food Security in the West Bank and Gaza	\$2,100,000	Food Aid
CARE Canada	Typhoon Haiyan Reconstruction Assistance	\$850,485	Reconstruction and Relief
CECI - Centre for International Studies and Cooperation	Support for Women's Entrepreneurship Within the Rice Sector	\$286,417	Agriculture
CECI - Centre for International Studies and Cooperation	Sustainable Economic Growth for Women and Men Affected by Typhoon	\$537,624	Reconstruction and Relief
Centre de Coopération Internationale en Santé et Développement	Improving Living Conditions and Health in Rural and Indigenous Communities in Chuquisaca	\$3,074	Multi-Sector
Centre for Affordable Water and Sanitation Technology	Reconstruction of Water, Sanitation and Hygiene Services	\$100,874	Water Sector
Change for Children Association	Technology for Sustainable Water Resource Governance	\$60,000	Water Sector

Colleges and Institutes Canada	Kenya Education for Employment Program	\$402,454	Vocational Training
DID - Développement international Desjardins	Integrated Approach to Improve Nutrition in the Kolda and Kédougou Regions	\$21,750	Basic Nutrition
DID - Développement international Desjardins	Support for the Development, Professionalization and Consolidation of Microfinance	\$750,000	SMEs
Engineers Without Borders	Engineers Without Borders – Volunteer Sending 2015-2020	\$352,812	Multi-Sector
Honduran Foundation of Agricultural Research	Promoting High-Value Cacao Agroforestry Systems	\$188,813	Agriculture
Honduran Institute for Coffee	Sustainable Coffee Production	\$34,500	Agriculture
INTERNATIONAL CENTRE TROPICAL AGRICULTURE	Improving Bean Markets in Africa	\$750,000	Agriculture
L'Oeuvre Léger	Innovation and Mobilization for Food Security (IMSA)	\$1,019,914	Agriculture
MEDA - Mennonite Economic Development Associates of Canada	Equitable Prosperity Through Private Sector Development in Kenya	\$1,066,697	SMEs
MEDA - Mennonite Economic Development Associates of Canada	Farmers' Economic Advancement Through Seedlings	\$150,089	Agriculture
MEDA - Mennonite Economic Development Associates of Canada	Greater Rural Opportunities for Women (GROW)	\$845,050	Agriculture
OLADE - Latin American Energy Organization	Sustainable Energy Access for the Latin American and Caribbean Region	\$580,565	Energy
Oxfam Canada	Nepal Earthquake - Recovery Assistance to Sindhupalchok - Oxfam Canada 2017-2019	\$151,904	Water Sector
ParlAmericas - Parliamentarians for the Americas	Improving the Effectiveness of Parliaments in Latin America and the Caribbean	\$396,650	Democratic Participation
REAP - Resource Efficient Agricultural Production Canada	Senegal-Gambia Agro-Ecological Villages	\$10,032	Agriculture
Samaritan's Purse Canada	Food Security and Livelihoods Assistance in Northern Bahr El Ghazal	\$502,683	Agriculture
Save the Children Canada	Integrated Approach to MNCH in Rural Ethiopia	\$2,464,686	Basic Nutrition

SHARE Agriculture Foundation	Improved Economic Livelihoods and Well-Being for Rural Families	\$14,288	Multi-Sector
SOCODEVI	Supporting Agro-Industrial Production and Exports	\$2,031	Agriculture
SOCODEVI	CAHOVA: Increasing Sustainable Productivity of Value-Added Agroforestry	\$855,848	Forestry
SOCODEVI	Supporting Agro-Industrial Production and Exports	\$540,941	Agriculture
SOCODEVI & CCISD	Improving Living Conditions and Health in Rural and Indigenous Communities in Chuquisaca	\$387,699	Multi-Sector
SUCO	Strengthening of Agricultural Production and Farm Management Capacities of Young Farmers	\$8,507	Agriculture
SUCO	Agricultural Training Program and Support of Youth Entrepreneurship in Peru	\$718,231	Agriculture
SUCO	Strengthening of Agricultural Production and Farm Management Capacities of Young Farmers	\$431,088	Agriculture
TFO Canada	Promoting Sustainable Economic Growth in Coffee-growing Regions	\$269,900	Trade Policy
TradeMark East Africa	Improving Border Management to Reduce Trade Costs	\$120,000	Trade Policy
Uncoded	Caribbean Disaster Risk Management Program	\$96,733	Disaster Preparedness
University of the West Indies	Caribbean Disaster Risk Management Program - Knowledge Sharing	\$79,847	Disaster Preparedness
UPA DI - Union des producteurs agricoles - développement international	Farmers' Knowledge	\$1,102,840	Agriculture
UPA DI - Union des producteurs agricoles - développement international	Support for the Structuring of a Profitable, Fair and Sustainable Family Agriculture	\$225,149	Agriculture
Veterinarians Without Borders	Improving Crop Yields and Strengthening Livelihoods	\$562,082	Agriculture
Western University	Farmer-to-Farmer Agroecology	\$44,773	Agriculture



World Economic Forum	Global Challenge on Food Security and Agriculture, and Grow Asia	\$600,000	Agriculture
World Renew	Enhancing Food and Economic Security	\$355,809	Multi-Sector
World Vision Canada	Enhancing Child Protection, Education and Economic Resilience in Jordan	\$1,144,503	Multi-Sector
World Vision Canada	Fortifying Equality and Economic Diversity	\$1,843,342	Agriculture
World Vision Canada	Supporting Systems to Achieve Improved Maternal Newborn and Child Health in Kigoma Region	\$1,191,527	Basic Health
World Vision Canada	Systems Approach to Improving and Sustaining Food Security in West Africa	\$501,389	Agriculture
WUSC - World University Service of Canada	Promotion of Regional Opportunities for Produce through Enterprise and Linkages (PROPEL) - WUSC	\$1,308,937	SMEs
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>\$45,354,518</b>	

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## Endnotes

<sup>1</sup> There is some anecdotal evidence that Canadian CSO may be miscoding some projects where climate adaptation and resilience are the principal objectives.

<sup>2</sup> The author of the Report is the Executive Director of AidWatch Canada, a small Canadian CSO that specializes in research and analysis of trends in the allocation, purposes and effectiveness of development cooperation, including Official Development Assistance (ODA), climate finance and international finance by Civil Society Organizations (CSOs). Parts of the research for this Report was conducted in preparation for the climate finance section of the aid trends chapter for the 2018 *Reality of Aid Global Report on the Changing Faces of Aid* (forthcoming November 2018) at [www.realityofaid.org](http://www.realityofaid.org). All chapters and publications by the author are available at [www.aidwatchcanada.ca](http://www.aidwatchcanada.ca).

<sup>3</sup> See United Nations General Assembly, September 2015. *Transforming our world: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development* at <https://sustainabledevelopment.un.org/post2015/transformingourworld>. The relevant chapters on international climate finance is Goal 13.

<sup>4</sup> Government of Canada, *Canada's Seventh National Communication and 3<sup>rd</sup> Biennial Report*, A report prepared for the UNFCCC, 2017, Chapter 7, accessible at [https://unfccc.int/files/national\\_reports/national\\_communications\\_and\\_biennial\\_reports/application/pdf/82051493\\_canada-nc7-br3-1-5108\\_eccc\\_can7thncomm3rdbi-report\\_en\\_04\\_web.pdf](https://unfccc.int/files/national_reports/national_communications_and_biennial_reports/application/pdf/82051493_canada-nc7-br3-1-5108_eccc_can7thncomm3rdbi-report_en_04_web.pdf).

<sup>5</sup> Government of Canada, 2015. "Prime Minister announces investment in Global Climate Change Action," Press Release, November 27, 2015, accessed August 2017 at <http://pm.gc.ca/eng/news/2015/11/27/prime-minister-announces-investment-global-climate-change-action> and <http://pm.gc.ca/eng/news/2015/11/27/canadas-climate-finance-commitment>.

<sup>6</sup> See Canada's Feminist International Assistance Policy, accessed August 2017 at [http://international.gc.ca/world-monde/issues\\_development-enjeux\\_developpement/priorities-priorites/policy-politique.aspx?lang=eng](http://international.gc.ca/world-monde/issues_development-enjeux_developpement/priorities-priorites/policy-politique.aspx?lang=eng).

<sup>7</sup> Brian Tomlinson, *The Reality of Canada's International Climate Finance: A Benchmarking Report, 2010 to 2015*, A Report prepared for the Canadian Coalition for Climate and Development (C4D), November 2017, accessible at <http://aidwatchcanada.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/1.-FINAL-Climate-Finance-Paper-for-C4D-November-2017.pdf>. See also addenda on details of Canada's climate finance projects: Addendum One at <http://aidwatchcanada.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/2.-Addendum-One-Canadas-Climate-Change-Projects.pdf>, Addendum Two at <http://aidwatchcanada.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/3.-Addendum-Two-Canadas-Dedicated-Climate-Funds-at-the-IFIs.pdf>, and Documents Consulted at <http://aidwatchcanada.ca/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/5.-Documentation-Consulted.pdf>.

<sup>8</sup> For a good overview of the international climate finance architecture see Bird, N., Watson, C., and Schalatek, Liane. "The Global Climate Finance Architecture," Climate Funds Update, ODI & Heinrich Boll Stiftung, November 2017, access August 2018 at <https://www.odi.org/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/9312.pdf>.

<sup>9</sup> See for example, Vallejo, L., Moarif, S., and Halimanjaya, Aidy. "Enhancing mitigation and finance reporting: Building on current experience to meet the Paris Agreement requirements," Climate Change Experts Group, Paper No 2017(6), November 2017, accessed April 2018 at <https://www.oecd.org/environment/cc/Enhancing-mitigation-and-finance-reporting.pdf>. See also UNFCCC Standing Committee on Finance, <https://unfccc.int/process/bodies/constituted-bodies/standing-committee-on-finance-scf>, OECD Financing Climate Change, <http://www.oecd.org/env/cc/financing.htm>, and the 2016 Joint Report on Multilateral Banks' Climate Finance, <https://reliefweb.int/report/world/2016-joint-report-multilateral-development-banks-climate-finance>.

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<sup>10</sup> While there has never been an explicit acknowledgement by the Government that this approach is also their working assumption, all of the announced projects are those where the full purpose of the budget is climate change adaptation or mitigation. The Government also makes an exception for the GEF (see page 213 of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Biennial Report to the UNFCCC). The Government also confirms that it will not include the share of core contributions to Multilateral Development Banks that support climate activities (3<sup>rd</sup> Biennial Report, page 219). It is unclear whether the Government is including projects that are “integrating climate considerations into development assistance.” (3<sup>rd</sup> Biennial Report, pages 214-15). These are projects that are marked significant under the Rio Marker, which Canada is discounting to 30% in its Report to the UNFCCC. This Report for C4D does not include these projects in assessing the \$2.65 billion commitment, but does include them in a broader analysis of Canada’s flows for climate finance.

<sup>11</sup> See OECD DAC, *OECD DAC Rio Markers for Climate: Handbook*, accessed August 2018 at [https://www.oecd.org/dac/environment-development/Revised%20climate%20marker%20handbook\\_FINAL.pdf](https://www.oecd.org/dac/environment-development/Revised%20climate%20marker%20handbook_FINAL.pdf)

<sup>12</sup> This research very much benefited from C4D’s ongoing Canadian Climate Finance Tracking, for which the author is grateful.

<sup>13</sup> This 3<sup>rd</sup> Report compares favourably with the [2nd Biennial Report](#) (Chapter 6), which contained very limited data on international climate finance.

<sup>14</sup> Please note that the 2010 figure is for the fiscal year to March 2011, while the 2016 figure is for a calendar year. Also COP21 happened in December 2015, giving less lead-time to initiate projects in 2016.

<sup>15</sup> Developed countries, including Canada, agreed to work towards “improved access to adequate, predictable and sustainable financial resources and financial and technical support, and the provision of new and additional resources, including official and concessional funding for developing country Parties.” [Bali Action Plan, 1(e)(i)]. Article 4 (3) of the UNFCCC *Framework Convention* is also very clear: “the developed country Parties ... shall provide *new and additional financial resources* to meet the agreed full costs incurred by developing country Parties ...” [emphasis added]. See the *Framework Convention* at <https://unfccc.int/resource/docs/convkp/conveng.pdf>

<sup>16</sup> It is assumed that the integration of climate finance objectives into projects that have other objectives reflect the importance in “mainstreaming” climate adaptation and mitigation in all international assistance.

<sup>17</sup> Since 2009, Canada’s climate finance annual disbursements have been largely driven by commitments made at the UNFCCC – the 2009 Fast Start commitment of \$1.2 billion over three years and the 2015 Paris commitment of \$2.65 billion. There was a significant hiatus from 2013/2014 to 2015/2016 in the level and delivery of Canadian climate finance, when there were no specific international commitments.

<sup>18</sup> Real ODA is a calculation that removes the addition of in-donor refugee and imputed student expenditures, debt cancellation and the interest received on ODA loans from total ODA. CSOs have long claimed that these expenditures inflate the level of ODA available to developing country partners.

<sup>19</sup> See the climate finance section in Brian Tomlinson, “Trends in the Reality of Aid 2018: Growing diversions of ODA and a diminished resource for the SDGs,” in the Reality of Aid 2018 Global Report, forthcoming November 2018, accessible at [www.realityofaid.org](http://www.realityofaid.org) and [www.aidwatchcanada.ca](http://www.aidwatchcanada.ca).

<sup>20</sup> Department of Finance, “Canada at the IMF and World Bank Group, 2016/17,” Report on Operations Under the Bretton Woods and Related Agreements Act, accessed August 2018 at [https://www.fin.gc.ca/bretwood/bretwd17\\_1-eng.asp](https://www.fin.gc.ca/bretwood/bretwd17_1-eng.asp).

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<sup>21</sup> GEF, “GEF-7 Replenishment,” April 25, 2018, accessed August 2018 at <https://www.thegef.org/events/gef-7-replenishment> and Global Affairs Canada, “Canada announces support to Global Environment Facility to advance climate action in developing countries,” June 27, 2018, accessed August 2018 at <https://www.canada.ca/en/global-affairs/news/2018/06/canada-announces-support-to-global-environment-facility-to-advance-climate-action-in-developing-countries.html>.

<sup>22</sup> *Roadmap to US\$100 billion*, 2016, Figure 1, page 8, accessed September 2017 at [http://www4.unfccc.int/Submissions/Lists/OSPSubmissionUpload/261\\_295\\_131233554162587561-Roadmap%20to%20the%20US\\$100bn%20\(UNFCCC\).pdf](http://www4.unfccc.int/Submissions/Lists/OSPSubmissionUpload/261_295_131233554162587561-Roadmap%20to%20the%20US$100bn%20(UNFCCC).pdf)

<sup>23</sup> This breakdown is based on either stated priorities for each commitment or a judgment by the author about the likely priority for adaptation and/or mitigation for those projects where the purpose is not stated.

<sup>24</sup> A review of the IFC web site has very little information on adaptation. It says that the IFC’s main focus is “mainstreaming climate business in high-growth sectors - opening new markets in key areas such as clean energy, green finance, green buildings, climate-smart cities, and climate-smart agribusiness.”

<sup>25</sup> Charts Four and Five use a two-year running average to smooth out annual changes that result from disbursements for particularly large projects.

<sup>26</sup> Brian Tomlinson, “Trends in the Reality of Aid 2018,” *op. cit.*

<sup>27</sup> See UNEP, *The Adaptation Gap: Finance Report*, 2016, accessible at <http://www.unepdtu.org/newsbase/2016/05/uneps-adaptation-finance-gap-report-released?id=377aa3d4-32c1-4100-8bee-ae65390b60ba>.

<sup>28</sup> Referenced in Adams, K and Falzon, Danielle. Towards Implementation: The 2017 Adaptation Watch Report, 2017, page 17, accessible at [www.adaptationwatch.org](http://www.adaptationwatch.org).

<sup>29</sup> Brian Tomlinson, “Trends in the Reality of Aid 2018,” *op. cit.*

<sup>30</sup> See <https://ifcextapps.ifc.org/ifcext/pressroom/IFCPressRoom.nsf/0/70B9A8E697EF7C5985258226006595B0>.

<sup>31</sup> For more information on AREI, see <https://unfccc.int/news/advancing-of-africa-renewable-energy-initiative> and <http://www.arei.org/>.

<sup>32</sup> See the announcement of the Fund at <https://ifcextapps.ifc.org/IFCExt/Pressroom/IFCPressRoom.nsf/0/A2AA9E812F179478852582BA006CEA26>

<sup>33</sup> International Finance Corporation, “Climate Business Overview,” accessed August 2018 at [https://www.ifc.org/wps/wcm/connect/Topics\\_Ext\\_Content/IFC\\_External\\_Corporate\\_Site/Climate+Business](https://www.ifc.org/wps/wcm/connect/Topics_Ext_Content/IFC_External_Corporate_Site/Climate+Business)

<sup>34</sup> Charles Kenny, Scott Morris, and Vijaya Ramachandran, “Does the IFC Capital Increase Add Up?, Center for Global Development, July 30, 2018, accessed August 2018 at <https://www.cgdev.org/blog/does-ifc-capital-increase-add>.

<sup>35</sup> See <https://www.adb.org/site/funds/funds/canadian-climate-fund-for-the-private-sector-in-asia-2>. The Fund will provide finance in a wide area of sectors (Clean and renewable energy generation; Energy efficiency; Transmission and distribution systems for renewable energy projects; Process emissions; Sustainable transport; Waste management and wastewater projects; Water supply and management; Agriculture and forestry; Land use management; Natural resource management; Resilient infrastructure; Coastal protection; and Disaster risk management).

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<sup>36</sup> Group of Multilateral Development Banks, *Joint Report on Multilateral Development Banks' Climate Finance*, 2017, accessed August 2018 at <https://reliefweb.int/report/world/2017-joint-report-multilateral-development-banks-climate-finance>.

<sup>37</sup> See <https://www.findevcanada.ca/en/what-we-do/our-approach>.

<sup>38</sup> See [https://unfccc.int/files/national\\_reports/national\\_communications\\_and\\_biennial\\_reports/application/pdf/82051493\\_canada-nc7-br3-1-5108\\_eccc\\_can7thncomm3rdbi-report\\_en\\_04\\_web.pdf](https://unfccc.int/files/national_reports/national_communications_and_biennial_reports/application/pdf/82051493_canada-nc7-br3-1-5108_eccc_can7thncomm3rdbi-report_en_04_web.pdf).

<sup>39</sup> Export Development Canada, *Green Bond Impact Report 2018*, February 2018, accessible at <https://www.edc.ca/EN/Investor-Relations/Documents/green-bond-impact-report-2018.pdf>. For further details on EDC's Green Bonds and the various investment loans through the Bonds see <https://www.edc.ca/EN/Investor-Relations/Pages/green-bonds.aspx>.

<sup>40</sup> See the summary of the CSO critique in Brian Tomlinson, Trends in the Reality of Aid 2018, *op.cit.* See also Meeks, P., "Is blended finance a silver bullet or a double-edged sword?," Eurodad, January 31, 2018, accessed May 2018 at <http://www.eurodad.org/blended-finance-blog-2018>; Eurodad, "ODA and private sector instruments: New rules raise major concerns," January 2018, accessed May 2018 at <http://www.eurodad.org/files/pdf/5a565415a22a1.pdf>; and Pereira, J., "Blended Finance for Development: Background Paper," Inter-Governmental Group of Experts on Financing for Development, October 2017, accessed May 2018 at [http://unctad.org/meetings/en/SessionalDocuments/tdb\\_efd1\\_bp\\_JP\\_en.pdf](http://unctad.org/meetings/en/SessionalDocuments/tdb_efd1_bp_JP_en.pdf).

<sup>41</sup> This percentage differs from the earlier calculation of the share of multilateral channels in Canada's climate finance in Section Four relating to disbursements. The former is a calculation for annual commitments, not disbursements, and there are differences in data for multilateral institutions.

<sup>42</sup> Author's calculation based on DAC CRS tables for climate finance, recipient perspective, for all years between 2010 and 2015, taking account principal purpose projects only.

<sup>43</sup> Brian Tomlinson, Trends in the Reality of Aid 2018, *op. cit.*

<sup>44</sup> It is not possible to calculate a comparable assessment of DAC providers use of loans as a number of providers, similar to Canada, include financing through MDBs, which are often loan funds, but appear in the DAC statistics as grants to these MDBs.

<sup>45</sup> Quoted in Larry Elliott, "Global debt now worse than before global financial crisis, says IMF," Guardian, April 18, 2018, accessed April 2018 at <https://www.theguardian.com/business/2018/apr/18/global-debt-now-worse-than-before-financial-crisis-says-imf>.

<sup>46</sup> Note these figures are for commitments by DAC members, not annual disbursements, as is the case for Chart Seven.

<sup>47</sup> See <http://www.ndf.fi/news/financing-catalyse-private-sector-investments-climate-smart-agriculture> and <https://www.iadb.org/en/news/news-releases/2015-07-16/climate-smart-agriculture-fund%2C11207.html>

<sup>48</sup> See <http://w05.international.gc.ca/projectbrowser-banqueprojets/project-projet/details/D003613001>. For more information on the Trust Fund see <https://www.thegef.org/topics/least-developed-countries-fund-ldcf>

<sup>49</sup> Government of Canada, Feminist International Assistance Policy, *op. cit.*

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<sup>50</sup> Government of Canada, 3<sup>rd</sup> Biennial Report to the UNFCCC, *op. cit.*, pp 214-215.

<sup>51</sup> Available at [http://www4.unfccc.int/sites/SubmissionPortal/Documents/201804101618---Canada%20Submission%20GAP\\_final\\_EN.pdf](http://www4.unfccc.int/sites/SubmissionPortal/Documents/201804101618---Canada%20Submission%20GAP_final_EN.pdf).

<sup>52</sup> Sophia Huyer, “Gender sensitive climate smart agriculture in Latin America,” an interview conducted by IDRC, 2017, accessed August 2018 at <https://www.idrc.ca/en/gender-sensitive-climate-smart-agriculture-latin-america>.

<sup>53</sup> See UNDP, “Gender and Climate Finance,” 2013, accessed August 2018 at <http://www.undp.org/content/dam/undp/library/gender/Gender%20and%20Environment/PB5-AP-Gender-and-Climate-Finance.pdf>

<sup>54</sup> See <https://www.oecd.org/dac/gender-development/dac-gender-equality-marker.htm> and <https://www.oecd.org/dac/gender-development/dac-gender-equality-marker.htm>. For a critique and application to provider ODA as a whole, see Brian Tomlinson, Trends in the Reality of Aid 2018, *op. cit.*

<sup>55</sup> The project browser can be found at <http://w05.international.gc.ca/projectbrowser-banqueprojets/filter-filtre>

<sup>56</sup> Please note that Table Seven calculations are for both significant and principal purpose projects and covers the period 2012 to 2016, while Table Five is for principal purposes projects only and covers only 2016.

<sup>57</sup> These seven CSOs are the Canadian Foodgrains Bank, Canada World Youth, Aga Khan Foundation Canada, World Vision Canada, CARE Canada, CHF, and Save the Children Canada.

<sup>58</sup> For an overview of Canadian CSO perspectives on issues relating to climate change, resilience and sustainability in their partnerships with southern counterparts see Canadian Coalition for Climate Change and Development (C4D) Case Studies at <http://c4d.ca/publications/case-studies/>. See also the Canadian Food Security Policy Group, “Agenda for Food Security and Resilience,” April 2016, accessible at <https://ccic.ca/what-we-do/canadian-food-security-policy-group/>.

<sup>59</sup> See <https://climate-change.canada.ca/finance/Default.aspx>

<sup>60</sup> See <http://w05.international.gc.ca/projectbrowser-banqueprojets/?lang=eng>

<sup>61</sup> See [http://www.international.gc.ca/departement-ministere/open\\_data-donnees\\_ouvertes/dev/historical\\_project-historiques\\_projets.aspx?lang=eng](http://www.international.gc.ca/departement-ministere/open_data-donnees_ouvertes/dev/historical_project-historiques_projets.aspx?lang=eng)

<sup>62</sup> See <https://www.oecd.org/dac/financing-sustainable-development/development-finance-topics/climate-change.htm>

<sup>63</sup> See the different provider practices in their reports to the UNFCCC in this Adaptation Watch Report, <https://static1.squarespace.com/static/56410412e4b09d10c39ce64f/t/581af8272e69cfd82f8a834a/1478162481457/Adaptation+Watch+Report+2016+Digital+FIN.pdf>, page 24. For Canada’s methodological rules see its Third Biennial Report to the UNFCCC, *op. cit.*, page 246 and pages 256-7.